

## Computer Bullet Points

- Charles Babbage is the father of Computer science.
- In a computer most processing takes place in the CPU
- Digital Computer type of computer data is represented as discrete signals.
- Sillico sapiens Scientific Name of Computer.
- Reverse Video of the display feature that highlights are of the screen which requires operator attention.
- Hybrid Computer combine both measuring and counting.
- Spybot is the name of an application program that gathers user information and thus it to someone through the Internet.
- RISC the technology that stores only essential instruction on a microprocessor chip and thus enhance its speed is referred.
- Passwords is most common tool used to restrict access to computer system.
- A DVD is an example of an Optical Disc.
- Master File contains permanent data and gets updated during the processing of transactions.
- Help Menu is available at Start button.
- In RAM most data go first with in a computer hierarchy.
- The ability to recover and read deleted or damaged files from a criminal's computer is an example of a law enforcement specially called Computer Forensics.
- Joshy Perfumes are examples of Viruses.
- Computers manipulate data in many ways and this manipulation is called Processing.
- RAM can be treated as the Waiting Room for the Computer's Processor.
- Dennis Ritchie is regarded as Father of "C" programming language.
- BIOS stands for Basic Input Output System.
- The common name for the crime of stealing password is Spoofing.
- Unwanted repetitions messages such as unsolicited bulk e-mail is known as Spam.
- Glitch an error in software or hardware is called a bug.
- ROM of memory is both static and non-volatile.
- In 1991 arch rivals IBM and Apple Computer Inc. decide to join hands.
- In 1956-65 Second Generation computer were developed.
- Formula Translation is FORTRAN.
- Interpreter translates and executes program at run time line by line.
- Compiler converts an entire program into machine language.
- Edward Robert is the father of personal computer.
- EEPROM stans for Electronic Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory.
- J.V. Atansoff developed the first electronic computer.
- Assembly Language programming language are classified as low-level languages.
- The first web browser is Mosaic.

- First page of Website is termed as Homepage.
- IBM stands for International Business Machines.
- Office LANS which are scattered geographically on large scale, can be connectedly the use of corporate WAN (Wide Area Network)
- To move a copy of file from one computer to another over a communication channel is called a File Transfer.
- Large transaction processing systems in automated organisations use Batch Processing.
- MICR stands for Magnetic Ink Character Recognition.
- ENIAC of 1<sup>st</sup> electronic computer.
- No. of different characters in ASCII coding system are 1024.
- MSIC stands for Medium Scale Integrated Circuits.
- The scrambling of code is known as Encryption.
- The first computers were programmed using Machine Language.
- A fault in a computer program which prevents it from working correctly is known as Bug.
- Shift button makes alphabets/letters in uppercase & lowercase and numbers to symbols.
- When a computer is switched on, the booting process performs Power on Self-Test.
- Application Software is the software frequently utilized by end users called (like word, PowerPoint).
- Dot per square inch unit of measurement of the output quality of a printer.
- Switching device of fifth generation computer is VLSI
- The unit MIPS is used to measure the speed of processor.
- DOS stands for Disk Operating System.
- A joy stick primarily in computers used for Computer Gaming.
- In 1999 the Melissa virus was a widely publicized E-mail virus.
- Ctrl+Alt+Del. Command is given to reboot the computer.
- Debugging is correcting error in a program
- BCD is stand for Binary Coded Decimal.
- Worm virus uses computer hosts to reproduce itself.
- SMTP, FTP & DNS are applications of the Application layer.
- Ctrl+A command is used to select the whole document
- COBOL is an acronym for Common Business Oriented Language.
- The ability of an OS to run more than one application at a time is called Multitasking.
- F12 is the functional key to display save-as box.
- Full form of NOS is network Operating System.
- Something which has easily understood instruction is said to be Analog Data.
- A modem is connected to a Telephone Line
- Refresh Rate of monitor is measured in Hertz.

- Vacuum Tube & Valves was the chief component of first-generation computer.
- Douglas Engelbart the Father of Computer Mouse.
- A program that performs as useful task while simultaneously allowing destructive acts is Trojan Horse.
- The geometric arrangement of devices on the network is called Topology.
- The basic goal of computer process is to convert data into Information.
- In motherboard the CPU and memory located.
- Thomas J. Watson is known as the founder of IBM company.
- An image on a computer screen is made up of Pixels.
- Full form of MAN is Metropolitan Area Network.
- UNDELETE command in DOS can be used to recover accidentally deleted files.
- A computer program that converts an entire program into machine language a tone time is called Characters.
- In 1975 year, the Microsoft company was founded.
- Windows is the personal computer operating system that organized and uses a graphic desktop environment
- Input devices are light pen and joysticks.
- A half byte also called as Nibble.
- SMPS stands for Switched Mode Power Supply.
- Formatting we use to change the appearance and positioning of text document in MSWord.
- A Megabyte I approximately a million bytes.
- Daisy wheel, Drum Chain etc. are the printers.
- XML stands for Extensible Markup Language.
- Request/Response kind of scheme is the HTTP protocol.
- Magnetic disk is an example of Secondary Memory.
- Open system Inter connection is the meaning of OSI in terms of computer.
- BIOS is a primary type of storage device.
- .XLSX is the extension type of the excel 2007 files.
- Collecting personal information and effectively posing as another individual is known as the crime of Identity theft.
- The amount of vertical space between lines of text in a document is called Line Spacing.
- A computer cannot 'boot' if it does not have the Operating system.
- LSIC is the other name for programmed chip.
- A normal CD-ROM usually can store up to 680 MB data.
- DMA stand for Direct Memory Access.
- Full form of LAN Local Area Network.
- ASCII stands for American Standard Code for Information Interchange.
- Second generation computers were developed during 1956-65.